29. Fines and other penalties

Fines and other penalties, other than:

- (a) fines or other penalties imposed upon an Insured Owner (or imposed upon a third party whom the Insured Owner is legally obliged to reimburse or whom the Insured Owner reimburses with the agreement of the Association) in respect of an Insured Vessel by any court, tribunal or other authority of competent jurisdiction for or in respect of any of the following:
 - short or over-delivery of cargo or failure to comply with regulations concerning the declaration of goods or the documentation of cargo,
 - (ii) breach of any immigration law or regulation,
 - (iii) the accidental escape or discharge of oil or any other substance or threat thereof,
 - (iv) smuggling or any infringement of any customs law or regulation other than in relation to cargo carried on the Insured Vessel;
- (b) any other fine or penalty where the Insured Owner has satisfied the Directors of an Association that it took such steps as appear to those Directors reasonable to avoid the event giving rise to such fine or penalty.

30. Landfills

Liability, loss, damage, cost or expense, including, without limitation, liability for the cost of any remedial works or clean-up operations, arising as a result of the presence in, or the escape or discharge or threat of escape or discharge from, any land based dump, site, storage or disposal facility of any substance previously carried on the Insured Vessel whether as cargo, fuel, stores or waste and whether at any time mixed in whole or in part with any other substance whatsoever, save insofar as an Association shall exercise a discretion under its Rules.

BIMCO	TOWCON 2008 International Ocean Towage Agreemen (Lump Sum PART
Date and place of Agreement	FANI
Tugowner/place of business (Cl. 1)	3. Hirer/place of business (Cl. 1)
4. Tow (name and type)	Gross tonnage/displacement tonnage
Maximum length/maximum breadth & towing draught (fore and aft)	7. Flag and place of registry
Registered owners	9. Classification society
10. P. & I. liability insurers	11. General condition of tow
12. Particulars of cargo and/or ballast and/or other property on board the low	
13. Tug (name and type)	14. Flag and place of registry
15. Gross tonnage	16. Classification Society
17. P. & I. liability insurers	I
18. Certificated bollard pull (if any)	19. Indicated BHP
Estimated daily average bunker oil consumption in good weather and smoot (a) at full towing power with tow	
(b) at full sea speed without tow	
21. Winches and main towing gear	
22. Nature of service(s) (Cl. 2)	23. Contemplated route (state restricted waters if any (<u>Cl. 1</u> , <u>7</u> and <u>24</u>)

(continued)

24. Place of Departure (Cl. 13)	25. Place of Destination (Cl. 14)
26. Free time at place of departure (Cl. 6(a))	27. Free time at place of destination (Cl. 6(a))
28. Free Time for transiting canals and Restricted Waters (Cl. 6(a))	
29. Notices (Place of Departure) (Cl. 13(c)) (a) Initial departure period (from/to)	30. Delay payment (<u>Cl. 6</u> , <u>7</u> , <u>8(c)</u> , <u>17(b)</u> , <u>24(a)</u> , <u>27(f)</u> , <u>28</u> and <u>32(b)</u>) (a) Port rate
(b) Initial departure notice (days notice/days period)	(b) Sea rate
(c) Final departure period and notice (days notice/days period)	31. Riding crew to be provided by (also state number to be provided) (Cl. 15)
(d) Final departure time and date notice (days notice)	32. If riding crew provided by Tug owner state amount per man per day payable by Hirer (Cl. 15)
(e) Notices to be given to	
33. Lump sum towage price (also state when each instalment due and payable) (Cl. 3) (a) Lump sum towage price	34. Payment of lump sum & other amounts (state currency, mode of payment, place of payment and bank account) (Cl. 3)
(b) amount due and payable on signing Agreement	
(c) amount due and payable on sailing of tug & tow from place of departure	
(d) amount due and payable on passing of tug and tow off	
(e) amount due and payable on arrival of tug & tow at place of destination	
35. Interest rate (%) per annum to run from (state number of days) after any sum is due (Cl. 11)	36. Security (state sum, by whom to be provided and when) (optional, only to be filled in if expressly agreed) (Cl. 12, 23)
37. Current cost of tug's bunker oil (also state type of bunkers) (Cl. 4)	38. Cancelling date (Cl. 5)
39. Termination fee (Cl. 22)	40. Dispute resolution (Cl. 33) (state whether alternative (a), (b) or (c) of Clause 33 agreed)
41. Numbers of additional clauses, covering special provisions, if agreed	1

It is mutually agreed between the party mentioned in $\underline{Box\ 2}$ (hereinafter called "the Tugowner") and the party mentioned in $\underline{Box\ 3}$ (hereinafter called "the Hirer") that the Tugowner shall, subject to the terms and conditions of this Agreement which consists of PART I including additional clauses, if any agreed and stated in $\underline{Box\ 41}$, and PART II and Annex A, use his best endeavours to perform the towage or other service(s) as set out herein. In the event of a conflict of terms and conditions, the provisions of PART I and any additional clauses, if agreed, shall prevail over those of PART II and Annex A to the extent of such conflict but no further.

(continued

Signature (Tugowner)	Signature (Hirer)



1. General				
(a). Vessel's name		Previous name(s):		
(b) Builder:		Year:		
(c) Type:		Modification(s):		
(d) Classification and Society:				
(e) Flag:		Port of registry:		
(f) Date of next scheduled drydocking:		\sim 0 ,		
(g) LR/IMO number:				
	10			
2. Performance	0			
(a) Bollard pull (tonnes):	, , , ,	Certificate date:		
(b) Speed/Consumption (in ballast): Dally fuel consumption in fair weather, per 24 hours:				
Maximum speed: knots	tonnes plus		litres luboil	
Economic speed: knots	tonnes plus		litres luboil	
Standby (main engines secured):	tonnes plus		litres luboil	
(c) Type(s) and grade of fuel and lubeoil used:				

3. Dimensions and capacities			
(a) L.O.A. (metres):	Breadth (metres	s):	Depth (metres):
Max draught, metres:		Minimum draught, metres:	
(b) Deadweight (metric tonnes):		(c) GT/NT:	
(d) Suez/Panama tonnages:		Certificate(s):	
Fuel maximum:			
			1
4. Machinery:		~ Q	,
BHP/Number of engines:			
Engine builder:	~ @		
Generators:	-O)		
(d) Bow thruster(s):			
Stern thruster(s):	Y		
			
5. Towing equipment			
(i) Towing winches (type/make):			
ii) Stern roller:			
		(iv) Towing pins:	
(ii) Stern roller: (iii) Shark jaws: Towing wires and equipment:		(iv) Towing pins:	

Main tow wires:		
Spare tow wires(s) (state if on/off winch):		
Pennants, chains, bridles and other towing equipment:		
6. Navigation and communication equipment:		
Radar 1:	Radar 2:	
DGPS navigator:	AIS:	
SSAS:	ECDIS:	
Chart plotter:		
Echo sounder:	Gyro compass:	
DGPS navigator:	Speed log:	
SSB:	VHF:	
GMDSS:		
Satcom: Tet:	Fax:	E-mail:
Mobile phone(s):		
Other e.g., Navtex:		
7. Firefighting equipment:		
Class:	Water spray:	
Portable:	1	
Monitors:		

Passengers:
Air-conditioned (yes/no)

9. Standby/Rescue and safety equipment:	
Lifeboat(s)/Workboat:	
Zodiac/RIB:	~ O >
Survival suits and equipment:	

Sample

1. Definitions	,
"Tugowner" means the party stated in Box 2.	,
"Hirer" means the party stated in Box 3.	٠
"Tug" means the vessel or vessels as described in <u>Boxes 13</u> to <u>16</u> .	2
"Tow" means one or more vessels or objects of whatsoever nature including anything carried thereon as	5
described in Boxes 4 to 12.	6
"Voyage" means the voyage described in <u>Boxes 24</u> and <u>25</u> .	7
"Restricted Waters" for the purpose of this Contract means the waterways described in Box 23.	8
2. Basis of the Agreement	ξ
The Tugowner agrees to render the service(s) to the Tow as set out in Box 22.	10
3. Price and Conditions of Payment	11
(a) The Hirer shall pay the Tugowner the sum set out in Box 33 (hereinafter called "the Lump Sum").	12
(b) The Lump Sum shall be payable as set out in Boxes 33 and 34.	13
4	
(c) The Lump Sum and all other sums payable to the Tugowner under this Agreement shall be payable	14
without any discount, deduction, set-off, lien, claim or counter-claim, each instalment of the Lump Sum shall	15
be fully and irrevocably earned at the moment it is due as set out in Box 33, Tug and/or Tow or part of Tow	16
lost or not lost, and all other sums shall be fully and irrevocably earned on a daily basis as per Box 30.	17
(d) All payments by the Hirer shall be made in the currency and to the bank account specified in Box 34.	18
4. Bunker Price Adjustment	19
(a) This Agreement is concluded on the basis of the price per metric tonne of bunker oil stated in Box 37.	20
(b) If the price actually paid by the Tugowner for bunker oil consumed during the Voyage should be higher,	21
the difference shall be paid by the Hirer to the Tugowner	22
the difference shall be paid by the filler to the fugowiter.	22
(c) If the price actually paid by the Tugowner for bunker oil consumed during the Voyage should be lower,	23
the difference shall be paid by the Tugowner to the Hirer.	24
(d) The log book of the Tug and copies of the bunker supplier's invoices shall be conclusive evidence of the	25
quantity of bunkers consumed and the prices actually paid.	26
5. Extension to Cancelling Date	27
Should the Tug not be ready to commence the towage at the latest at midnight on the date indicated in Box	28
38, the Hirer shall have the option of cancelling this Agreement and shall be entitled to claim damages for	29
detention if due to the wilful default of the Tugowner.	30
(a) Should the Tugowner anticipate that the Tug will not be ready, he shall notify the Hirer thereof without delay	31
stating the expected date of the Tug's readiness and ask whether the Hirer will exercise his option to cancel.	32
(b) Cush antion to consol must be exercised within forth, eight (40) hours after receipt of the Turcumor's	00
(b) Such option to cancel must be exercised within forty-eight (48) hours after receipt of the Tugowner's	33
notice, otherwise the third day after the date stated in the Tugowner's notice shall be deemed to be the new	34
agreed date to commence the towage in accordance with this Agreement.	35
6. FreeTime/Delay Payments	36
• •	
(a) The Free Time specified in Boxes 26 and 27 shall be allowed for the connecting and disconnecting of	37
the Tow, transiting canals and Restricted Waters and all other purposes relating thereto. Free Time shall	38
commence when the Tug arrives at the pilot station at the place of departure or the Tug and Tow arrives at	39
the pilot station at the place of destination or anchors or arrives at the usual waiting area off such places or,	40
in the case of canals and Restricted Waters, as from arrival at the pilot station or customary waiting place	41
or anchorage, whichever is the earlier, and until dropping last outbound pilot when leaving for the open sea.	42
Free Time for transiting canals and Restricted Waters shall be as stated in Box 28. Should the Free Time be	43
exceeded, Delay Payments at the rate specified in Box 30 shall be payable until the Tug and Tow sail from	44
the place of departure or the Tug is free to leave the place of destination.	45
and place of departure of the ray to need to loars the place of decimation.	-10
(b) Any Delay Payment due under this Agreement shall be paid to the Tugowner as and when earned on	46
presentation of the invoice.	47
7. Canal and Restricted Waters Transit	48
(a) If the contemplated route of the Tow, according to Box 23 will involve a transit of a canal or Restricted	49
Waters, the Hirer is granted free time for any such transit, and such free time shall count against the number	50

	Tug rate Can	ours stipulated in Box 28. If the Tow is delayed beyond the free time stipulated therein, unless the owner is responsible for such delay, the Hirer shall pay for such extra transit time at the Delay Payments stipulated in Box 30 and shall, in addition, pay for all other documented extra expenses thereby incurred. all or Restricted Waters transit time is defined as from arrival at pilot station or customary waiting place nchorage, whichever is the earlier, until dropping last outbound pilot when leaving for the open sea.	51 52 53 54 55
	cont	Should the transit of a canal or Restricted Waters be made impossible for reasons beyond the Tugowner's trol, the Hirer shall pay for all extra time by which the voyage is thereby prolonged at the Delay Payments stated in <u>Box 30</u> .	56 57 58
8. Ice Cl	(a) T	e for Tug and Tow The Tug shall not be obliged to force ice, but subject to the Tugowner's prior approval having regard to ize, construction and class, it may follow ice-breakers.	59 60 61
	light according Tug depa unsa or d	The Tug shall not be required to enter or remain in any ice bound port or area, nor any port or area where is, lightships, markers or buoys have been, or are about to be withdrawn by reason of ice, nor where on bunt of ice there is, in the Tugmaster's sole discretion, a risk that, in the ordinary course of events, the will not be able to safely enter the place of departure to connect to the Tow, or depart from the place of arture with the Tow. In addition, if, on account of ice, the Tugmaster in his sole discretion considers it afe to proceed to, or to enter, the place of destination for fear of the Tug and/or Tow being frozen in and/amaged, he shall be at liberty to proceed to the nearest ice free port or safe place and there await the or's instructions.	62 63 64 65 66 67 68 69
	Agre	Any delay, deviation or additional expenses arising out of or in connection with the performance of this element caused by or resulting from ice shall be for the Hirer's account and any delay payments shall be let the rate stated in Box 30.	70 71 72
		Any additional insurance premiums and/or calls required by the Tug's insurers due to the Tug entering emaining in any ice bound port or area shall be for the Hirer's account.	73 74
9. Addit	(a) T	Charges and Extra Costs The Hirer shall appoint his agents at the place of departure and place of destination and ports of call or ge and shall provide such agents with adequate funds as required.	75 76 77
	(b)	The Hirer shall bear and pay as and when they fall due:	78
	(i)	All port expenses, pilotage charges, harbour and canal dues and all other expenses of a similar nature, including those incurred under the provisions of <u>Clause 24(b)</u> (Necessary Deviation or Slow Steaming), levied upon or payable in respect of the Tug and the Tow.	79 80 81
	(ii)	All taxes, (other than those normally payable by the Tugowner in the country where he has his principal place of business and in the country where the Tug is registered) stamp duties or other levies payable in respect of or in connection with this Agreement or the payments of the Lump Sum or other sums payable under this Agreement or the services to be performed under or in pursuance of this Agreement, any Customs or Excise duties and any costs, dues or expenses payable in respect of any necessary permits or licenses.	82 83 84 85 86 87
	(iii)	The cost of the services of any assisting tugs when deemed necessary by the Tugmaster or prescribed by Port or other Authorities.	88 89
	(iv)	All costs and expenses necessary for the preparation of the Tow for towing (including such costs or expenses as those of raising the anchor of the Tow or tending or casting off any moorings of the Tow).	90 91
	(v)	The cost of insurance of the Tow	92
	entit Tug such	All taxes, charges, costs, and expenses payable by the Hirer shall be paid by the Hirer direct to those cled to them. If, however, any such tax, charge, cost or expense is in fact paid by or on behalf of the cowner (notwithstanding that the Tugowner shall under no circumstances be under any obligation to make a payments on behalf of the Hirer) the Hirer shall reimburse the Tugowner on the basis of the actual cost are Tugowner upon presentation of invoice.	93 94 95 96 97
10. War	The	Escalation Clause Lump Sum is based and assessed on all war risk insurance costs applicable to the Tugowner in respect the contemplated voyage in effect on the date of this Agreement. In the event of any subsequent increase	98 99 100

		decrease in the actual costs, the Hirer or the Tugowner, as the case may be, shall reimburse to the other amount of any increase or decrease in such war risk insurance costs.	10 ²
11. Inte	rest		103
	If a in a	ny amounts due under this Agreement are not paid when due, then interest shall accrue and shall be paid accordance with the provisions of <u>Box 35</u> , on all such amounts until payment is received by the party to om it is due.	104 105 106
12. Fina	The the of t	Here undertakes to provide, if required by the Tugowner, security to the satisfaction of the Tugowner in form and in the sum, at the place and at the time indicated in Box 36 as a guarantee for due performance the Agreement. Such security shall be returned to the guarantor when the Hirer's financial obligations der this Agreement have been met in full. In putional, only applicable if Box 36 filled in).	107 108 109 110 111
13. Plac		Departure The Tow shall be tendered to the Tugowner at the Place of Departure stated in Box 24.	113 114
	(b) ope	The place of connection and departure shall always be safe and accessible for the Tug to enter, to erate in and for the Tug and Tow to leave and shall be a place where such Tug is permitted to commence towage in accordance with any local or other rules, requirements or regulations and shall always be spect to the approval of the Tugowner which shall not be unreasonably withheld.	115 116 117 118
	(c) (i)	The Tow shall be ready to sail from the Place of Departure between the dates indicated in Box 29 (a), hereinafter called the Initial Departure Period.	119 120 121
	(ii)	The Hirer shall give the Tugowner such notice as is stipulated in Box 29 in respect of:	122
		(1) Initial Departure Notice (Box 29 (b)) which shall be the number of days' notice of the number of days period falling within the Initial Departure Period as to when the Tow will be ready to sail from the Place of Departure;	123 124 125
		(2) Final Departure Period and Notice (Box 29 (c)) which shall be the number of days' notice of the number of days period falling within the Initial Departure Period as to when the Tow will be ready to sail from the Place of Departure; and	126 127 128
		(3) Departure Time and Date Notice (Box 29 (d)) which shall be the number of days notice of the time and date of sailing of the Tow which shall fall within the Final Departure Period.	129 130
	(iii)	The Tow shall be offered to the Tugowner, duly certificated in accordance with <u>Box 9</u> , Sub-clause (b) above and <u>Clauses 17</u> (Permits and Certification) and <u>18 (c)</u> (Tow-worthiness of the Tow) and otherwise in accordance with the terms and conditions of this Agreement.	13 ² 13 ² 13 ³
	be Per	If the Hirer fails to comply strictly with the provisions of Sub-clause (c) above the date of departure shall deemed to be either the last day of the Initial Departure Period or the last day of the Final Departure riod, whichever is earlier, and this date shall be binding for all consequences arising in respect of Delay ments and any other payments due or charges incurred in the performance of this Agreement.	134 135 136 137
14. Plac	(a)	Destination The Tow shall be accepted and taken over by the Hirer immediately upon arrival at the Place of Destination ted in Box 25.	138 139 140
		The place of disconnection shall always be safe and accessible for the Tug and Tow to enter, to operate in, I for the Tug to leave and shall be a place where such Tug is permitted to redeliver the Tow in accordance	14 ²
		n any local or other rules, requirements or regulations and shall always be subject to the approval of the gowner, which shall not be unreasonably withheld.	143 144
15. Ridi	ng (Crew	145
	_	Riding crew for the Tow, if so requested by the Hirer, shall be provided by the party stated in Box 31. The	146
		nber of riding crew shall be as stated in Box 31. All costs and expenses for such personnel will be for the	147
		ount of the Hirer and such personnel shall be at all times under the orders of the Tugmaster. If the riding	148
		w are provided by the Tugowner the Hirer shall pay to the Tugowner the amount per man per day stated	149
	ın F	Box 32. If the riding crew are provided by the Hirer they shall not be deemed to be the servants or agents	150

	suitability of the riding crew shall always be in the discretion of the Tugowner.	151 152
	(b) It shall be the Hirer's responsibility to provide the riding crew with suitable accommodation, food, fresh water, life saving appliances and all other requirements as necessary to comply with the laws and regulations of the Flag of the Tug and/or Tow and of the States through the territorial waters of which the Tug will pass or enter. It is a requirement that the members of the riding crew shall be able to speak and understand a language which is mutual to the Tug and Tow.	153 154 155 156 157
	(c) In the event that the Tugowner provides a riding crew for the Tow for its own purposes, all costs and expenses for such personnel shall be for the account of the Tugowner.	158 159
16. Tow	(a) The Tugowner agrees to provide free of cost to the Hirer the use of all tow wires, bridles and other towing gear carried on board the Tug for the purpose of the towage or other services to be provided under this Agreement. The Tow shall be connected up in a manner within the discretion of the Tugmaster.	160 161 162 163
	(b) The Tugowner may make reasonable use at his discretion of the Tow's gear, power, anchors, anchor cables, radio, communication and navigational equipment and all other appurtenances free of cost during and for the purposes of the towage or other services to be provided under this Agreement.	164 165 166
	(c) The Hirer shall pay for the replacement of any towing gear and accessories should such equipment become lost, damaged or unserviceable during the service(s), other than as a result of the Tugowner's negligence.	167 168 169
17. Per	(a) The Hirer shall arrange at his own cost and provide to the Tugowner all necessary licences, authorisations and permits required by the Tug and Tow to undertake and complete the contractual voyage together with all necessary certification for the Tow to enter or leave all or any ports of call or refuge on the contemplated voyage.	170 171 172 173 174
	(b) Any loss or expense incurred by the Tugowner by reason of the Hirer's failure to comply with this Clause shall be reimbursed by the Hirer to the Tugowner and during any delay caused thereby the Tugowner shall receive additional compensation from the Hirer at the Tug's Delay Payment rate specified in Box 30.	175 176 177
18. Tow	(a) The Hirer shall exercise due diligence to ensure that the Tow shall, at the commencement of the towage, be in all respects fit to be towed from the place of departure to the place of destination.	178 179 180
	(b) The Hirer undertakes that the Tow will be suitably trimmed and prepared and ready to be towed at the time when the Tug arrives at the place of departure and fitted and equipped with such shapes, signals, navigational and other lights of a type required for the towage.	181 182 183
	(c) The Hirer shall supply to the Tugowner or the Tugmaster, on the arrival of the Tug at the place of departure a certificate of tow-worthiness for the Tow issued by a recognised firm of Marine Surveyors or Survey Organisation, provided always that the Tugowner shall not be under any obligation to perform the towage until in his discretion he is satisfied that the Tow is in all respects trimmed, prepared, fit and ready for towage but the Tugowner shall not unreasonably withhold his approval.	184 185 186 187 188
	(d) No inspection of the Tow by the Tugowner shall constitute approval of the Tow's condition or be deemed a waiver of the foregoing undertakings given by the Hirer.	189 190
19. Sea	worthiness of the Tug The Tugowner will exercise due diligence to tender the Tug at the place of departure in a seaworthy condition and in all respects ready to perform the towage, but the Tugowner gives no other warranties, express or implied.	191 192 193 194
20. Sub	The Tugowner shall at all times have the right to substitute any tug or tugs for any other tug or tugs of adequate power (including two or more tugs for one, or one tug for two or more) at any time whether before or after the commencement of the towage or other services and shall be at liberty to employ a tug or tugs belonging to other tugowners for the whole or part of the towage or other service contemplated under this Agreement. Provided however, that the main particulars of the substituted tug or tugs shall be subject to the Hirer's prior	195 196 197 198 199 200

	app	roval, but such approval shall not be unreasonably withheld.	201
21. Sal	(a) all r	Should the Tow break away from the Tug during the course of the towage service, the Tug shall render easonable services to re-connect the towline and fulfil this Agreement without making any claim for rage.	202 203 204 205
	serv war actu	If at any time the Tugowner or the Tugmaster considers it necessary or advisable to engage salvage vices from any vessel or person on behalf of the Tug or Tow, or both, the Hirer hereby undertakes and rants that the Tugowner or his duly authorised servant or agent including the Tugmaster have full all authority of the Hirer to accept such services on behalf of the Tow on any reasonable terms. Where umstances permit the Tugowner shall consult with the Hirer on the need for salvage services for the vice.	206 207 208 209 210 211
22. Ter	mina	tion by the Hirer	212
	(a) Agr	At any time prior to the departure of the Tow from the place of departure the Hirer may terminate this eement upon payment of the termination fee set out in Box 39. If termination takes place whilst the Tug is route to the place of departure or after the Tug has arrived at or off the place of departure then in addition he said termination fee the Hirer shall pay any additional amounts due under this Agreement.	213 214 215 216
	befo age to E	In the event that the towage operation is terminated after departure from the place of departure, but one the Tow arrives at the place of destination without fault on the part of the Tugowner, his servants or ints, the Tugowner shall be entitled to be paid, and if already paid to retain, all sums payable according sox 33, accrued Delay Payments and any other amounts due under this Agreement. The above amounts in addition to any damages the Tugowner may be entitled to claim for breach of this Agreement.	217 218 219 220 221
23. Ter	mina	tion by the Tugowner	222
	(a) this pay	The Tugowner may, without prejudice to any other remedies he may have, withdraw from and terminate Agreement and leave the Tow in a place where the Hirer may take repossession of it and be entitled to ment of the Lump Sum less expenses saved by the Tugowner and all other payments due under this eement, upon any one or more of the following grounds:	223 224 225 226
	(i)	If there is any delay or delays (other than delay caused by the Tug) at the place of departure exceeding in aggregate fourteen (14) days.	227 228
	(ii)	If there is any delay or delays (other than a delay caused by the Tug) at any port or place of call or refuge exceeding in aggregate fourteen (14) days.	229 230
	(iii)	If the financial security as may be required according to Box 36 is not given within seven (7) running days of the Tugowner's request to provide security.	231 232
	(iv)	If the Hirer has not accepted the Tow within seven (7) running days of arrival at the place of destination.	233 234
	(v)	If any amount payable under this Agreement has not been paid within seven (7) running days of the date such sums are due.	235 236
		Before exercising his option of withdrawing from this Agreement as aforesaid, the Tugowner shall give Hirer 48 hours' notice of his intention so to withdraw.	237 238
24. Ned	essa	ry Deviation or Slow Steaming	239
	plac	If the Tug during the course of the towage or other service under this Agreement puts into a port or seeks shelter or is detained or deviates from the original route as set out in Box 23 , or slow steams ause either the Tugowner or Tugmaster reasonably consider	240 241 242
	(i)	that the Tow is not fit to be towed; or	243
	(ii)	the towing connection requires rearrangement; or	244
	(iii)	repairs or alterations to or additional equipment for the Tow are required to safeguard the venture and enable the Tow to be towed to destination; or	245 246
	(iv)	it would not be prudent to do otherwise on account of weather conditions actual or forecast; or because of any other good and valid reason outside the control of the Tugowner or Tugmaster, or because of any delay caused by or at the request of the Hirer, this Agreement shall remain in full force and effect, and	247 248 249

the Tugowner shall be entitled to receive from the Hirer additional compensation at the appropriate Delay

250

		Payment rate as set out in Box 30 for all time spent in such port or place and for all time spent by the Tug at sea in excess of the time which would have been spent had such slow steaming or deviation not taken place.	251 252 253
	sav or to	The Tug shall at all times be at liberty to go to the assistance of any vessel in distress for the purpose of ing life or property or to call at any port or place for bunkers, repairs, supplies, or any other necessaries or land disabled seamen, but if towing the Tug shall leave the Tow in a safe place and during such period Agreement shall remain in full force and effect, including the provisions of Clause 9(b)(i).	254 255 256 257
	tern	Any deviation howsoever or whatsoever by the Tug or by the Tugowner not expressly permitted by the ns and conditions of this Agreement shall not amount to a repudiation of this Agreement and the Agreement II remain in full force and effect notwithstanding such deviation.	258 259 260
25. Lial	oility (a)	and Indemnity	261 262
	(i)	The Tugowner will indemnify the Hirer in respect of any liability adjudged due or claim reasonably compromised arising out of injury or death of any of the following persons, occurring during the towage or other service hereunder, from arrival of the Tug at the pilot station or customary waiting place or anchorage at the Place of Departure (whichever is sooner), until disconnection at the Place of Destination, however such geographic and/or time limits shall not apply to sub-clause $25(a)(i)(2)$ below:	263 264 265 266 267
		(1) The Master and members of the crew of the Tug and any other servant or agent of the Tugowner;	268
		(2) The members of the riding crew provided by the Tugowner or any other person whom the Tugowner provides on board the Tow;	269 270
		(3) Any other person on board the Tug who is not a servant or agent of the Hirer or otherwise on board on behalf of or at the request of the Hirer.	271 272
	(ii)	The Hirer will indemnify the Tugowner in respect of any liability adjudged due or claim reasonably compromised arising out of injury or death occurring during the towage or other service hereunder of any of the following persons;	273 274 275
		(1) The Master and members of the crew of the Tow and any other servant or agent of the Hirer;	276
		(2) Any other person on board the Tow for whatever purpose except members of the riding crew or any other persons whom the Tugowner provides on board the Tow pursuant to its obligations under this Agreement.	277 278 279
	(b) (i)	The following shall be for the sole account of the Tugowner without any recourse to the Hirer, his servants, or agents, whether or not the same is due to any breach of contract, negligence or any other fault on the part of the Hirer, his servants or agents:	280 281 282 283
		(1) Save for the provisions of <u>Clause 16 (c)</u> , loss or damage of whatsoever nature, howsoever caused to or sustained by the Tug or any property on board the Tug.	284 285
		(2) Loss or damage of whatsoever nature caused to or suffered by third parties or their property by reason of contact with the Tug or obstruction created by the presence of the Tug.	286 287
		(3) Loss or damage of whatsoever nature suffered by the Tugowner or by third parties in consequence of the loss or damage referred to in (1) and (2) above.	288 289
		(4) Any liability in respect of wreck removal or in respect of the expense of moving or lighting or buoying the Tug or in respect of preventing or abating pollution originating from the Tug.	290 291
		The Tugowner will indemnify the Hirer in respect of any liability adjudged due to a third party or any claim by a third party reasonably compromised arising out of any such loss or damage. The Tugowner shall not in any circumstances be liable for any loss or damage suffered by the Hirer or caused to or sustained by the Tow in consequence of loss or damage howsoever caused to or sustained by the Tug or any property on board the Tug.	292 293 294 295 296
	(ii)	The following shall be for the sole account of the Hirer without any recourse to the Tugowner, his servants	297

	or agents, whether or not the same is due to any breach of contract (including as to the seaworthiness of the Tug), negligence or any other fault on the part of the Tugowner, his servants or agents:	298 299
	(1) Loss or damage of whatsoever nature, howsoever caused to or sustained by the Tow.	300
	(2) Loss or damage of whatsoever nature caused to or suffered by third parties or their property by reason of contact with the Tow or obstruction created by the presence of the Tow.	301 302
	(3) Loss or damage of whatsoever nature suffered by the Hirer or by third parties in consequence of the loss or damage referred to in (1) and (2) above.	303 304
	(4) Any liability in respect of wreck removal or in respect of the expense of moving or lighting or buoying the Tow or in respect of preventing or abating pollution originating from the Tow.	305 306
	The Hirer will indemnify the Tugowner in respect of any liability adjudged due to a third party or any claim by a third party reasonably compromised arising out of any such loss or damage but the Hirer shall not in any circumstances be liable for any loss or damage suffered by the Tugowner or caused to or sustained by the Tug in consequence of loss or damage, howsoever caused to or sustained by the Tow.	307 308 309 310
	Save for the provisions of Clauses 17, (Permits & Certification); 18, (Tow-worthiness of the Tow); 19, (Seaworthiness of the Tug); 22 (Termination by the Hirer) and 23 (Termination by the Tugowner), neither the Tugowner nor the Hirer shall be liable to the other party for	311 312 313
	any loss of profit, loss of use or loss of production whatsoever and whether arising directly or indirectly from the performance or non performance of this Agreement, and whether or not the same is due to negligence or any other fault on the part of either party, their servants or agents, or	314 315 316
	ii) any consequential loss or damage for any reason whatsoever, whether or not the same is due to any breach of contract, negligence or any other fault on the part of either party, their servants or agents.	317 318
	(d) Notwithstanding any provisions of this Agreement to the contrary, the Tugowner shall have the benefit of all limitations of, and exemptions from, fiability accorded to the owners or chartered owners of vessels by any applicable statute or rule of law for the time being in force and the same benefits are to apply regardless of the form of signatures given to this Agreement.	319 320 321 322
26. Him	laya Clause All exceptions, exemptions, defendes, immunities, limitations of liability, indemnities, privileges and conditions granted or provided by this Agreement or by any applicable statute rule or regulation for the benefit of the Fugowner or Hirer shall also apply to and be for the benefit of:	323 324 325 326
	a) demise charterers, sub-contractors, operators, Master, officers and crew of the Tug or Tow and,	327
	b) all bodies corporate, parent of, subsidiary to, affiliated with or under the same management as either he Tugowner or Hirer, as well as all directors, officers, servants and agents of the same and	328 329
	c) all parties performing services within the scope of this Agreement for or on behalf of the Tug or Tugowner or Hirer as servants, agents and sub-contractors of such parties.	330 331
	The Tugowner or Hirer shall be deemed to be acting as agent or trustee of and for the benefit of all such persons, entities and vessels set forth above but only for the limited purpose of contracting for the extension of such benefits to such persons, bodies and vessels.	332 333 334
27. Wa	and Other Risks (a) For the purpose of this Clause, the words: (i) "War Risks" shall include any actual, threatened or reported:	335 336 337
	war; act of war; civil war; hostilities; revolution; rebellion; civil commotion; warlike operations; laying of mines; acts of piracy; acts of terrorists; acts of hostility or malicious damage; blockades (whether imposed against all vessels or imposed selectively against vessels of certain flags or ownership, or against certain cargoes or crews or otherwise howsoever); by any person, body, terrorist or political group, or the Government of any State whatsoever, which, in the reasonable judgement of the Master and/or the Tugowners, may be dangerous or are likely to be or to become dangerous to the Tug, her Tow, crew or other persons on board the Tug or Tow	338 339 340 341 342 343

(ii)	"Other Risks" shall include any actual, threatened or reported:	345
	arrest or restraint of princes, rulers or people; insurrections; riots or civil commotions; disturbances;	346
	acts of God; epidemics; guarantine; labour troubles; labour obstructions; strikes; lock-outs; embargoes;	347
	seizure of the Tow under legal process or any other cause outside the control of the Tugowner as a	348
	result of which it would be impossible or unsafe or commercially impracticable for the Tug or Tow or	349
	both to enter or attempt to enter or leave or attempt to leave the place of departure or any port or place	350
	of call or refuge or to reach or attempt to reach or enter the port or place of destination of the Tow and	351
	there deliver the Tow and leave again, all of which safely and without unreasonable delay, the Tug may	352
	leave the Tow or any part thereof at the place of departure or any other port or place where the Hirer	353
	may take repossession and this shall be deemed a due fulfillment by the Tugowner of this Agreement	354
	and any outstanding sums and all extra costs of delivery at such place and any storage costs incurred	355
	by the Tugowner shall thereupon become due and payable by the Hirer.	356
(b) ⁻	The Tug, unless prior written consent of the Tugowners has first been obtained, shall not be required	357
to co	ontinue to or through, any port, place, area or zone (whether of land or sea), or any waterway or canal,	358
	ere it appears that the Tug, her Tow, the crew or other persons on board the Tug or Tow, in the reasonable	359
	gement of the Master and/or the Tugowners, may be, or are likely to be, exposed to War or Other Risks.	360
-	ould the Tug be within any such place as aforesaid, which only becomes subject to War or Other Risks,	361
	s likely to be or to become subject to War or Other Risks, after her entry into it, she shall be at liberty to	362
leav	ve such place or area.	363
(c)		364
(i)	The Tugowners may effect war risks insurance in respect of the Hull and Machinery of the Tug and their	365
	other interests (including, but not limited to, loss of earnings and detention, the crew and their Protection	366
	and Indemnity Risks), and the premiums and/or calls therefor shall be for their account.	367
(ii)	If the Underwriters of such insurance should require payment of additional premiums and/or calls because,	368
(11)	pursuant to the Hirers' orders, the Tug is within, or is due to enter and remain within, or pass through	369
	any area or areas which are specified by such Underwriters as being subject to additional premiums	370
	because of War Risks, then the actual additional premiums and/or calls paid shall be reimbursed by the	371
	Hirers to the Tugowners at the same time as the next payment of the hire is due, or upon delivery of the	372
	Tow, whichever occurs first.	373
(d) l	If the Tugowners become liable under the terms of employment to pay to the crew of the Tug, or any riding	374
	v of the Tow, any War Risk related bonus or additional wages in respect of sailing into a War Risk area, then	375
	actual War Risk related bonus or additional wages paid shall be reimbursed to the Tugowners by the Hirers	376
	ne same time as the next payment of hire is due, or upon delivery of the Tow, whichever occurs first.	377
ut ti	to dame time do the rexipalition of time to day, of aport delivery of the row, whichever occurs mot.	011
(e) ∃	The tug shall have liberty:-	378
(i)	to comply with all orders, directions, recommendations or advice as to departure, arrival, routes, sailing in	379
	convoy, ports of call, stoppages, destinations, discharge of cargo, delivery, or in any other way whatsoever,	380
	which are given by the Government of the Nation under whose flag the Tug sails, or other Government	381
	to whose laws the Tugowners are subject, or any other Government, body or group whatsoever acting	382
	with the power to compel compliance with their orders or directions;	383
/::\		20.4
(ii)	to comply with the orders, directions or recommendations of any war risks underwriters who have the	384
	authority to give the same under the terms of the war risks insurance;	385
(iii)	to comply with the terms of any resolution of the Security Council of the United Nations, the effective	386
()	orders of any other Supranational body which has the right to issue and give the same, and with national	387
	laws aimed at enforcing the same to which the Tugowners are subject, and to obey the orders and	388
	directions of those who are charged with their enforcement;	389
(iv)	to call at any other port to change the crew or any part thereof or other persons on board the Tug or	390
	Tow when there is reason to believe that they may be subject to internment, imprisonment or other	391
	sanctions.	392
	f the performance of this Agreement or the voyage to the place of departure would in the ordinary course	393
of e	vents require the Tug and/or Tow to pass through or near to an area where after this Agreement is made	394
ther	e is or there appears to be danger of such area being blocked or passage through being restricted or	395
mac	de hazardous by War or Other Risks then:	396
<i>(</i> 1)		
(i)	The Tug shall not be required to pass through any blockade, whether such blockade be imposed on all	397

	(ii)	vessels, or is imposed selectively in any way whatsoever against vessels of certain flags or ownership, or against certain cargoes or crews or otherwise howsoever, or to proceed to an area where she shall be subject, or is likely to be subject to, search and/or confiscation. If the Tug has not entered such area en route to the place of departure, or having entered has become trapped therein, the Hirer shall pay a Delay Payment at the rate specified in Box 30 for every day of the resulting delay. Provided that if the delays under this Clause amount to more than 14 days in aggregate either party hereto shall be entitled to terminate this Agreement by giving notice in which event, save for liabilities already accrued, neither party shall be under any further liability to the other but the Tugowner shall not be bound to repay to the Hirer any payments already made and all amounts due shall remain payable.	398 399 400 401 402 403 404 405 406 407
	(iii)	If the Tug and Tow whilst en route to the place of destination have not entered such area during the course of the towage or other service the Hirer shall pay Delay Payment at the rate indicated in Box 30 for every day by which the towage is prolonged by reason of waiting for such area to become clear and/or safe and/or by reason of proceeding by a longer route to avoid or pass such area in safety.	408 409 410 411
	(iv)	If the Tug and Tow whilst en route to the place of destination have become trapped in such area during the course of the towage or other service, the Hirer shall pay a Delay Payment at the rate specified in Box 30 for every day of the resulting delay.	412 413 414
	to p imm nom	If in accordance with their rights under the foregoing provisions of this Clause, the Tugowners refuse roceed from the place of departure or to the place of destination, or any one or more of them, they shall necliately notify the Hirers requesting them to nominate a place for redelivery of the Tow. Failing such nination by the Hirers within 48 hours of the receipt of such notice and request, the Tugowners may beliver the Tow at any place where the Hirer can take repossession of the Tow.	415 416 417 418 419
		If in compliance with any of the provisions of this Clause anything is done or not done, such shall not be med a deviation, but shall be considered as due fulfilment of this Agreement.	420 421
28. Lien	With by h Tow for t	nout prejudice to any other rights which he may have, whether <i>in rem</i> or <i>in personam</i> , the Tugowner, nimself or his servants or agents or otherwise shall be entitled to exercise a possessory lien upon the vin respect of any sum howsoever or whatsoever due to the Tugowner under this Agreement and shall the purpose of exercising such possessory lien be entitled to take and/or keep possession of the Tow; vided always that the Hirer shall pay to the Tugowner by himself or his servants or agents or otherwise	422 423 424 425 426 427
	wha exe age	easonable costs and expenses and all costs of recovering same, including legal fees, howsoever or atsoever incurred by or on behalf of the Tugowner by himself or his servants or agents or otherwise in rcising or attempting or preparing to exercise such lien and the Tugowner by himself or his servants or nts or otherwise shall be entitled to receive from the Hirer the Tug's Delay Payment at the rate specified ox 30 for any reasonable delay to the Tug resulting therefrom.	428 429 430 431 432
29. Warı	If at the Hire of th	the time of making this Agreement or providing any service under this Agreement other than towing at request, express or implied, of the Hirer, the Hirer is not the owner of the Tow referred to in Box 4, the expressly represents that he is authorised to make and does make this Agreement for and on behalf ne owner of the said Tow and agrees that both the Hirer and the owner of the Tow are bound jointly and erally by the provisions of this Agreement.	433 434 435 436 437 438
30. Gen	(a) I	If any one or more of the terms, conditions or provisions in this Agreement or any part thereof shall be to be invalid, void or of no effect for any reason whatsoever, the same shall not affect the validity of the aining terms, conditions or provisions which shall remain and subsist in full force and effect.	439 440 441 442
		For the purpose of this Agreement unless the context otherwise requires the singular shall include the all and vice versa.	443 444
31. Time	Sav which	Suit refor the indemnity provisions under Clause 25 (Liability and Indemnity) of this Agreement, any claim of may arise out of or in connection with this Agreement or of any towage or other service to be performed eunder shall be notified within 6 months of delivery of the Tow or of the termination of the towage or other vice for any reason whatever, and any suit shall be brought within one year of the time when the cause	445 446 447 448 449

		ction first arose. If either of these conditions is not complied with the claim and all rights whatsoever and vsoever shall be absolutely barred and extinguished.	450 451
	set	extension of time granted by the Tugowner to the Hirer or any indulgence shown relating to the time limits out in this Agreement shall not be a waiver of the Tugowner's right under this Agreement to act upon the er's failure to comply with the time limits.	452 453 454
32. BIMCO ISPS/MTSA Clause 2005 (a)			455 456
	(i)	The Tugowner shall comply with the requirements of the International Code for the Security of Ships and of Port Facilities and the relevant amendments to Chapter XI of SOLAS (ISPS Code) relating to the Tug and "the Company" (as defined by the ISPS Code). If trading to or from the United States or passing through United States waters, the Tugowner shall also comply with the requirements of the US Maritime Transportation Security Act 2002 (MTSA) relating to the Vessel and the "Owner" (as defined by the MTSA).	457 458 459 460 461 462
	(ii)	Upon request the Tugowner shall provide the Hirer with a copy of the relevant International Ship Security Certificate (or the Interim International Ship Security Certificate) and the full style contact details of the Company Security Officer (CSO).	463 464 465
		Loss, damages, expense or delay (excluding consequential loss, damages, expense or delay) caused by failure on the part of the Tugowner or "the Company"/"Owner" to comply with the requirements of the ISPS Code/MTSA or this Clause shall be for the Tugowner's account, except as otherwise provided in this Agreement.	466 467 468 469
	(b) (i)	The Hirer shall provide the Tugowner and the Tugmaster with their full style contact details and, upon request, any other information the Tugowner requires to comply with the ISPS Code/MTSA.	470 471 472
		Loss, damages or expense (excluding consequential loss, damages or expense) caused by failure on the part of the Hirer to comply with this Clause shall be for the Hirer's account, except as otherwise provided in this Agreement, and any delay caused by such failure shall be paid at the delay payment rate stated in Box 30 . Provided that the delay is not caused by the Tugowner's failure to comply with its obligations under the S Code/MTSA, the following shall apply:	473 474 475 476 477 478
	(i)	Notwithstanding anything to the contrary provided in this Agreement, the Vessel shall be entitled to tender Notice of Readiness even if not cleared due to applicable security regulations or measures imposed by a port facility or any relevant authority under the ISPS Code/MTSA.	479 480 481
	(ii)	Any delay resulting from measures imposed by a port facility or by any relevant authority under the ISPS Code/MTSA shall be paid at the delay payment rate stated in <u>Box 30</u> , unless such measures result solely from the negligence of the Tugowner, Tugmaster or crew or the previous trading of the Tug, the nationality of the crew or the identity of the Tugowner's managers.	482 483 484 485
	sole auth ves exp the	Notwithstanding anything to the contrary provided in this Agreement, any costs or expenses whatsoever ally arising out of or related to security regulations or measures required by the port facility or any relevant nority in accordance with the ISPS Code/MTSA including, but not limited to, security guards, launch services, seel escorts, security fees or taxes and inspections, shall be for the Hirer's account, unless such costs or enses result solely from the negligence of the Tugowner's, Tugmaster or crew or the previous trading of Tug, the nationality of the crew or the identity of the Tugowner's managers. All measures required by the owner to comply with the Ship Security Plan shall be for the Tugowner's account.	486 487 488 489 490 491 492
		If either party makes any payment which is for the other party's account according to this Clause, the er party shall indemnify the paying party.	493 494
33. BIM	(a) aris the to g	*This Agreement shall be governed by and construed in accordance with English law and any dispute ing out of or in connection with this Agreement shall be referred to arbitration in London in accordance with Arbitration Act 1996 or any statutory modification or re-enactment thereof save to the extent necessary ive effect to the provisions of this Clause. The arbitration shall be conducted in accordance with the don Maritime Arbitrators Association (LMAA) Terms current at the time when the arbitration proceedings commenced. The reference shall be to three arbitrators. A party wishing to refer a dispute to arbitration II appoint its arbitrator and send notice of such appointment in writing to the other party requiring the	495 496 497 498 499 500 501 502

other party to appoint its own arbitrator within 14 calendar days of that notice and stating that it will appoint 503 504 its arbitrator as sole arbitrator unless the other party appoints its own arbitrator and gives notice that it has 505 done so within the 14 days specified. If the other party does not appoint its own arbitrator and give notice that it has done so within the 14 days specified, the party referring a dispute to arbitration may, without the 506 requirement of any further prior notice to the other party, appoint its arbitrator as sole arbitrator and shall 507 advise the other party accordingly. The award of a sole arbitrator shall be binding on both parties as if he 508 had been appointed by agreement. 509 Nothing herein shall prevent the parties agreeing in writing to vary these provisions to provide for the 510 appointment of a sole arbitrator. 511 In cases where neither the claim nor any counterclaim exceeds the sum of US\$50,000 (or such other sum 512 as the parties may agree) the arbitration shall be conducted in accordance with the LMAA Small Claims 513 Procedure current at the time when the arbitration proceedings are commenced. 514 (b) *This Agreement shall be governed by and construed in accordance with Title 9 of the United States Code 515 and the Maritime Law of the United States and any dispute arising out of or in connection with this Agreement 516 shall be referred to three persons at New York, one to be appointed by each of the parties hereto, and the 517 third by the two so chosen; their decision or that of any two of them shall be final, and for the purposes of 518 enforcing any award, judgment may be entered on an award by any court of competent jurisdiction. The 519 proceedings shall be conducted in accordance with the rules of the Society of Maritime Arbitrators, Inc. 520 In cases where neither the claim nor any counterclaim exceeds the sum of US\$50,000 (or such other sum 521 as the parties may agree) the arbitration shall be conducted in accordance with the Shortened Arbitration 522 Procedure of the Society of Maritime Arbitrators, Inc. current at the time when the arbitration proceedings 523 are commenced. 524 (c) *This Agreement shall be governed by and construed in accordance with the laws of the place mutually 525 agreed by the parties and any dispute arising out of or in connection with this Agreement shall be referred 526 to arbitration at a mutually agreed place, subject to the procedures applicable there. 527 (d) Notwithstanding (a), (b) or (c) above, the parties may agree at any time to refer to mediation any difference 528 and/or dispute arising out of or in connection with this Agreement. 529 In the case of a dispute in respect of which arbitration has been commenced under (a), (b) or (c) above, the 530 following shall apply:-531 Either party may at any time and from time to time elect to refer the dispute or part of the dispute to 532 mediation by service on the other party of a written notice (the "Mediation Notice") calling on the other 533 party to agree to mediation. 534 (ii) The other party shall thereupon within 14 calendar days of receipt of the Mediation Notice confirm that 535 they agree to mediation, in which case the parties shall thereafter agree a mediator within a further 14 536 calendar days, failing which on the application of either party a mediator will be appointed promptly by 537 the Arbitration Tribunal ("the Tribunal") or such person as the Tribunal may designate for that purpose. 538 The mediation shall be conducted in such place and in accordance with such procedure and on such 539 terms as the parties may agree or, in the event of disagreement, as may be set by the mediator. 540 541 (iii) If the other party does not agree to mediate, that fact may be brought to the attention of the Tribunal and may be taken into account by the Tribunal when allocating the costs of the arbitration as between 542 the parties. 543 (iv) The mediation shall not affect the right of either party to seek such relief or take such steps as it considers 544 necessary to protect its interest. 545 (v) Either party may advise the Tribunal that they have agreed to mediation. The arbitration procedure shall 546 continue during the conduct of the mediation but the Tribunal may take the mediation timetable into 547 account when setting the timetable for steps in the arbitration. 548 (vi) Unless otherwise agreed or specified in the mediation terms, each party shall bear its own costs incurred 549 in the mediation and the parties shall share equally the mediator's costs and expenses. 550 551 (vii) The mediation process shall be without prejudice and confidential and no information or documents disclosed during it shall be revealed to the Tribunal except to the extent that they are disclosable under 552

the law and procedure governing the arbitration.

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	(Note: The parties should be aware that the mediation process may not necessarily interrupt time limits.)	<i>554</i> 555
	(e) If Box 40 is not appropriately filled in, sub-clause (a) of this Clause shall apply. Sub-clause (d) shall apply in all cases.	556 557
	*Note: Sub-clauses (a), (b) and (c) are alternatives; indicate alternative agreed in Box 40.	558
34. Sec	urity for Claims	559
	Either party shall have the option to bring proceedings in rem, but only to obtain security or other similar	560
	remedy for claims arising under this Agreement against any vessel or property owned by the other party in	561
	any state or jurisdiction where such vessel or property may be found.	562
35. BIM	CO Notices Clause	563
	(a) All notices given by either party or their agents to the other party or their agents in accordance with the	564
	provisions of this Agreement shall be in writing.	565
	(b) For the purposes of this Agreement, "in writing" shall mean any method of legible communication. A	566
	notice may be given by any effective means including, but not limited to, cable, telex, fax, e-mail, registered	567
	or recorded mail, or by personal service.	568